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| Word | Definition | Definition in Your Own Words | Sentence, Picture or Example |
| **Cartographer** | A person who creates maps |  |  |
| **Mercantilism** | Economic theory of selling (exporting) more than buying (importing) |  |  |
| **Encomienda** | Right the Spanish government granted to its American colonists to demand labor or tribute from Native Americans. |  |  |
| **Compact** | An agreement. |  |  |
| **Circumnavigate** | To sail around the world |  |  |
| **Conquistador** | A Spanish conqueror of the Americas |  |  |
| **Columbian Exchange** | the global exchange of goods, plants, animals, people and disease that began with the exploration of the Americas |  |  |
| **Triangular trade** | Colonial trade routes among Europe and its colonies, the West Indies, and Africa in which goods were exchanged for slaves. |  |  |
| **Missionaries** | People sent by a church into an area to educate, service and convert |  |  |
| **Immunity** | Natural protection, resistance |  |  |
| **Mestizo** | A person of mixed Native American and European descent living in the New World |  |  |
| **Middle Passage** | The portion of the Triangular Trade bringing humans from West Africa to be enslaved in the West Indies |  |  |
| **Monopoly** | The control of the production and selling of a good by one group |  |  |
| **Mulatto** | A person of mixed African and European descent |  |  |
| **Peninsulares** | A person born in Spain but living in the New World |  |  |
| **Tariff** | A tax on imported goods |  |  |
| **Sovereign** | Having full, independent power |  |  |
| **Creole** | A person of European descent born in the New World |  |  |
| **Revenue** | Income of a government |  |  |
| **Capitalism** | An economic system in which production and the means of production are owned and controlled by private individuals |  |  |
| **Astro** | Star |  |  |
| **Cide** | Kill |  |  |
| **Trans** | Across |  |  |
| **Circum** | Around |  |  |
| **Xeno** | Stranger |  |  |
| **Phobia** | Fear of |  |  |
| **Tri** | Three |  |  |
| **Nav** | Ship |  |  |