**Crash Course: Imperialism**

**China:** manufacturing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about to be taken over by Europe

What did Europeans begin to sell? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

British and Chinese attacked each other – Britain gained Hong Kong and other \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ports

China got nothing and gave up their British ‘spheres of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’

**Scramble for Africa**

Involved since the 16th century- 2nd half of 19th century- Europeans colonized basically all of Africa. Why?

Industrialization- mostly about controlling the means of production (raw \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) to fuel industrial economies

How did they accomplish this?

Africans weren’t dying from diseases like the Americans- as well as diseases that killed Europeans (malaria, yellow fever, sleeping sickness) and even an endemic disease that killed their horses- horses would die as they traveled inland

Sword fighting didn’t work in Africa- they had the same \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

What made the difference? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_!

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ships- helped them travel inland

Quinine medicine- not as effective as modern malarial meds; but help stop the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gun- wipe out Africans battle after battle

Involved a lot of fighting and a lot of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Domination came through wars and lots of death- Africans resisted violently

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rule: rely on present governments but tell them what to do

Rely on superior military technology to coerce local leaders to follow their rule

Why would present powers put up with it?

Still \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (in power)

Access to European \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (them and children)

Practicality: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ didn’t always turn out well

Some African rulers adapted European technology and resisted imperialism

Industrialized nations push economic integration upon developing nations and then extract value from those developing nations as you would from a mine or a field you owned